Name:

Mods:

Guided Notes- China and Europeans

**First contact- the Portuguese**

* Originally, things were good.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ missionaries helped the Chinese with astronomy which was essential in creating the Chinese calendar.
* This led to Jesuits being appointed to high-ranking positions in the palace.
	+ Led to economic, political, and religious influence.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began about Jesuit influence and the Chinese disliked Catholic allegiance to the Pope.
* Led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christianity and the deportation of monks. Christian numbers dwindled.

**The British**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a huge commodity in Great Britain, but the best tea came from China.
* China agreed to trade with the British East India Company under a certain provisions:
	+ Ships could only dock in one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Company representatives had to stay outside the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in designated homes.
	+ Company could only trade with certain tea merchants.
* For a while, this works.

**What changed??**

* Free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: belief that governments should not interfere with or restrict international trade.
	+ The British did not like trade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ placed on them by China.
* Opium

**Why are the British selling it?**

* The British had a problem.
	+ They wanted to buy Chinese goods, but didn’t have anything to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Chinese wanted.
	+ They also didn’t have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to buy the goods outright.
* The British would sell opium for silver and they could then use the silver to buy tea

**What is opium?**

* is the dried latex obtained from the opium \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* When taken, a user get a rush of euphoria following a drowsy, sleep-like state due to the suppression of the central nervous system.
* Used today for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pain killers such as morphine, codeine, hydrocodone, and oxycodone.
* Also used to make heroin.
* Very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Chinese ban the trade**

* Opium began causing social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to its addictive qualities.
* As a result, the Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the selling of opium in the country.
* This did not go over well with the British.

**War**

* Ultimately, the British declare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on China.
* Because the Chinese had been cut off for so long from the now more advanced West, they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The British quickly gained the upper hand and defeated the Chinese.
* The end of the war is marked by the signing of the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the first of unequal treaties.

**Terms**

* Opened up ports for trade.
* China owed G.B. $12 million + $6 million for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that had been confiscated.
* China \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rights to Hong Kong (lasts until 1997).
* Europeans lived in their own sections and were subject not to Chinese laws but to their own laws, a practice known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**What made this even worse?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Rebellion
* Hong Xiuquan believed he was the younger brother of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and looked to create a new dynasty.
* Had many followers.
* Rebellion last 14 years before it could be put down by the Qing dynasty.
* Millions were killed.
* Allowed European powers to capitalize on China’s weakness by opening more ports and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in political and economic affairs.